with the laws; and provided further, that nothing in this section shall affect the interest of bona fide purchasers or creditors without notice who may have become so previous to the enactment of this section.

1898, ch. 49,

82 A. All mortgages and assignments of mortgages defectively sworn to since the twenty-seventh day of March, in the year eighteen hundred and ninety-six, before any officer authorized by the laws of this State to administer oaths and take affidavits, shall be as valid as if the same had been made in conformity with law.

Conveyances and Devises Binding on Streets and Highways. 1892, ch. 684.

88. All devises, gifts, grants or conveyances of land in this State, binding on any street or highway, or when any street or highway shall be one or more of the lines thereof, shall be construed to pass to the devisee, donee, or grantee therein, all the right, title and interest of the devisor, donor or grantor of the said land, to the centre of the street or highway on which the same is located or binding as aforesaid, unless the devisor, donor or grantor shall in express terms in the writing by which the devise, gift or conveyance is made, reserve to himself all the right, title and interest to the said street or highway.

Rieman v. Balto. Belt R. R. Co., 81 Md. 79.

ARTICLE XXIII.

CORPORATIONS.

Miscellaneous Provisions.

- 8. Corporation officers to give notice
- 11. Oath required before voting by proxy.

Provisions for the Formation of Corporations.

of intention to canvass votes. 14. Class 1. Educational associations and hospitals may hold property out of State.